## Centrica plc - Reverse Roadshow 11 June 2010

# centrica

## Nick Luff Finance Director

# centrica

## Agenda

10:30	Welcome	
10:45	Introduction to the Centrica investor story	Nick Luff
11:15	Centrica Energy and Centrica Storage	Mark Hanafin and Simon Wills
12:00	Direct Energy	Chris Weston
12:45	Lunch	
13:30	British Gas	Phil Bentley
14:15	Summary and Q&A	Sam Laidlaw
15:00	Close	

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## 2006-2009: the first step in the journey

### **Our Strategic Priorities**

- 1 Transform British Gas
- 2 Sharpen the organisation and reduce costs
- 3 Reduce risk through increased integration
- 4 Build on our growth platforms

### UK Downstream - British Gas

- British Gas restructured to combine energy and services
- Management team and support functions combined
- Enhanced customer propositions
  - first bundled energy and services offering, 'EnergyExtra'
  - wide range of energy efficiency products
  - FSA approval to sell insurance based products
- Grown 'joint product'\* household base by 164,000 to over 2m through increased cross selling; 550,000 new customer accounts

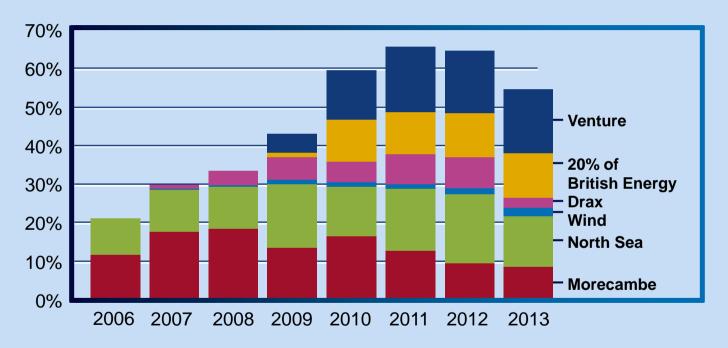
Households ('000)	Dec 09	Dec 08	Change
Energy & Services	2,043	1,879	+164
Services only	1,959	1,827	+132
Energy only	8,224	8,328	-104
Total	12,226	12,034	+192

<sup>\*</sup> Households taking both an energy and related service product





## Energy hedge ratio



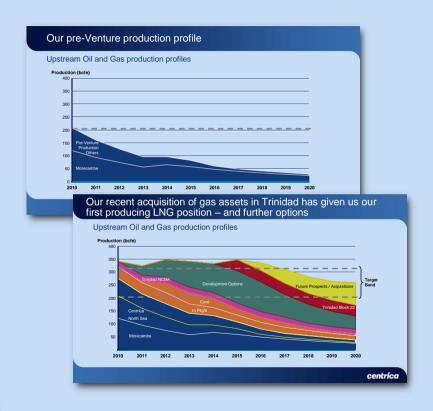
Note: proportion of UK floating gas and power demand covered by own assets. Floating gas demand includes non-fixed price residential energy and business energy demand, I&C gas demand, power station fuel requirements and equivalent gas requirements to meet floating power demand in residential energy and business energy

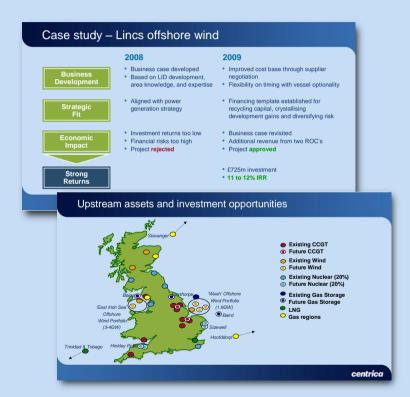
## The next stage: our strategic priorities

- Grow British Gas. . leading the transition to low carbon homes and businesses
- Deliver value from our growing upstream business
  ... securing sustainable energy for our customers
- Build an integrated North American business
  ... with leading positions in deregulated markets
- 4 Drive superior financial returns
  . . . through operating performance and our investment choices

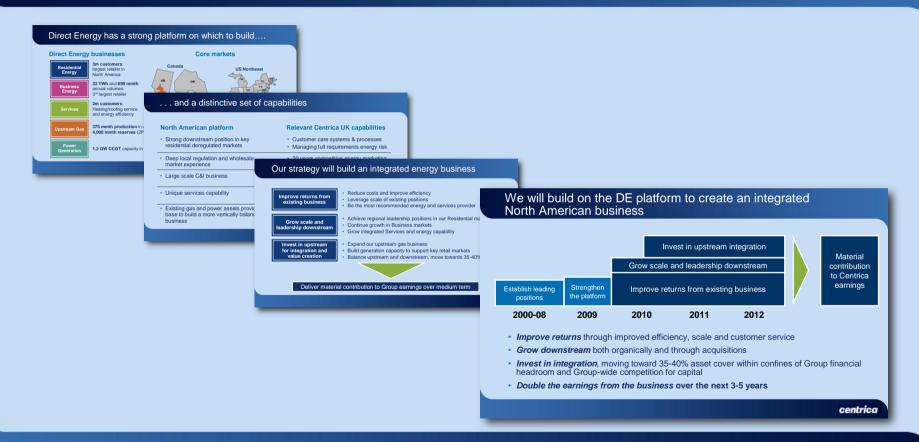
energy for a low carbon world

## The investor story: Centrica Energy and Storage





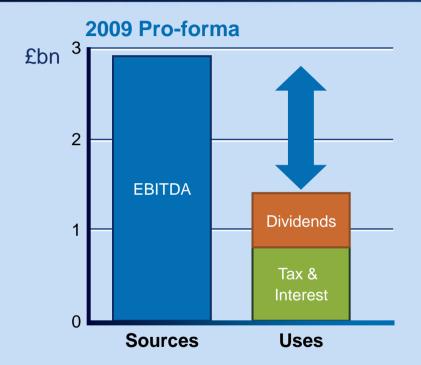
## The investor story: Direct Energy



## The investor story: British Gas



## Strong cash generation

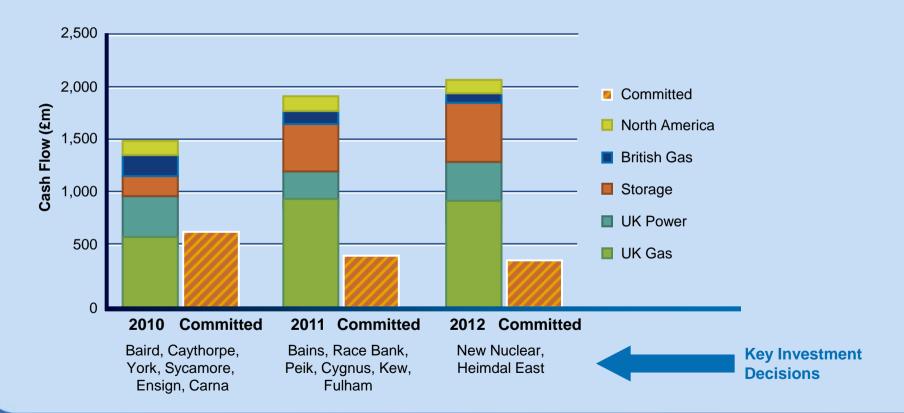


Highly cash generative (~£1.5bn net)

- + Strong balance sheet
- Significant flexibility and investment choices

Note: (1) Includes Venture and 20% of British Energy on a full year proforma basis (2) 20% share of British Energy included in each line

## Optionality in investment programme



## Case study: Lincs offshore wind

**Business Development** 

Strategic Fit

Economic Impact

Strong Returns

### 2008

- Business case developed
- Based on LID development, area knowledge, and expertise
- Aligned with power generation strategy
- Investment returns too low
- Financial risks too high
- Project rejected

### 2009

- Improved cost base through supplier negotiation
- Flexibility on timing with vessel optionality
- Financing template established for recycling capital, crystallising development gains and diversifying risk
- Business case revisited
- Additional revenue from two ROC's
- Project approved
- £725m investment
- 11 to 12% IRR, further enhanced through new partnership structure

## What if gas prices stay low?

### **Upstream**

### **Impact**

- Lower gas production profits (some offset from oil production and lower taxes)
- Lower returns from nuclear generation (some offset from hedges in 2010 and 2011)
- Lower wind profits (protected by ROCs)
- CCGT's advantaged (running baseload)
- + I&C contracts more profitable in 2010
- +/- Storage depends on volatility and spreads

### Levers to mitigate / opportunities

- Asset flexibility to preserve reserves
- Optionality in investment programme
  - defer gas exploration / development
  - support mechanism required for new nuclear

### **Downstream**

- + Upward pressure on tariff book margins
- + Strong relative competitive position
  - Limited exposure to low dark spreads
  - Very limited exposure to oil linked gas procurement

- Price competitiveness drives growth
- Growing services business uncorrelated to price

Integrated model protects earnings in a low gas price environment

## What if gas prices go up?

### **Upstream**

### **Impact**

- + Higher gas production profits
- + Higher returns from nuclear (post hedges)
- + I&C contracts unwind post 2010
- Pressure on CCGT

### Levers to mitigate / opportunities

- Additional value in investment programme
- CCGT's switch to peaking

### **Downstream**

Downward pressure on tariff book margins

- Structural hedge now protects competitive position
  - only relatively disadvantaged if coal and carbon prices low when gas prices high
- Greater demand for new energy / service propositions

Higher gas prices drive increased long-term value

## Centrica: The next 3 to 5 years

### UK Downstream

- Double the number of high value joint energy & services customers
- Lead the transition to low carbon (~2m Smart Meters, leading microgen installer in UK)
- Strong penetration of new markets e.g. local housing authorities
- Leading provider of energy efficiency services to the commercial sector
- · Lowest cost service provider in the industry, clear leadership position with online offering

### UK Upstream

- A sustainable gas business producing around 300bcf per annum
- Leading multi-asset, multi-product gas storage business in UK
- A renewables portfolio of ~1GW, with Lincs operational, Race Bank under development
- Subject to economics, FID on 1st new nuclear project, and construction begun

### North America

- A strong retail energy business (No.1 or 2) in our core retail markets (residential and C&I)
- An enhanced services and energy efficiency capability for our retail customers
- A robust integrated model with 35-40% of our NA energy needs from our own sources
- North American operating profits doubling over the next five years

### Strong earnings growth and superior financial returns

## **Centrica Energy & Storage**



## Agenda

- Recap from Capital Markets Day
- Focus areas:
  - Upstream scale and capability
  - Strong generation capabilities with a differentiated low carbon mix
  - Potential investment opportunities across gas, gas storage, CCGT, wind and new nuclear

## Upstream capabilities and strategy

### Distinctive capabilities

- Transformed scale and capability in upstream gas
- Only 'dual fuel' hedged UK supply business
- Low carbon intensive generation fleet
- Leader in offshore wind
- Leading capability in UK gas storage
- Flexible portfolio

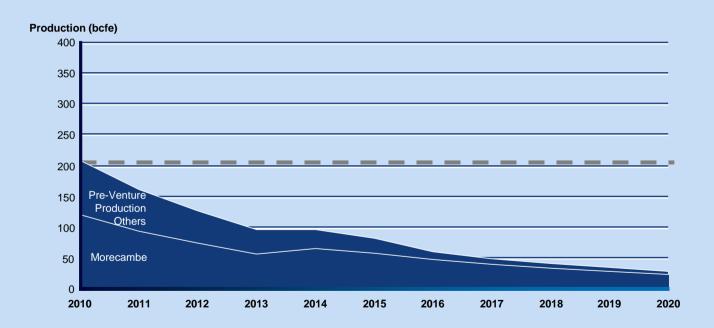
### Strategy

### Deliver value from our existing assets . . .

- Leading consolidator of mature and orphaned assets in the UKCS
- Optimisation of power generation fleet
- ... and our pipeline of low carbon investment choices...
- Offshore wind, new nuclear, gas development, gas storage
- ... to secure sustainable sources of energy for our customers

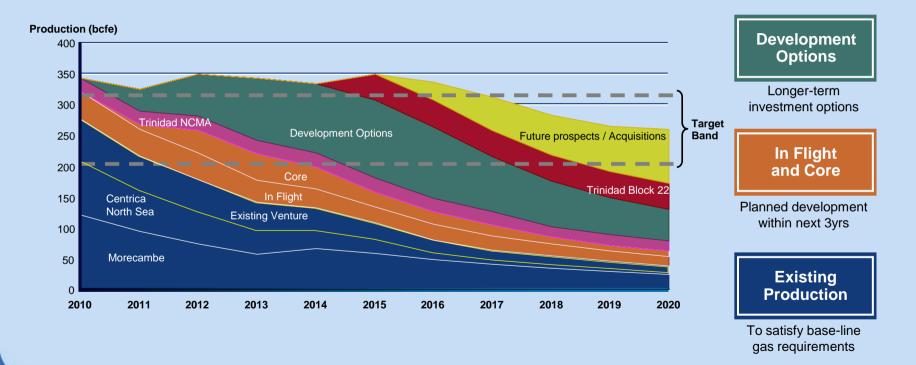
## Our pre-Venture production profile

### Upstream Oil and Gas production profile



## ... combined portfolio provides scale and significant opportunities to target and time investments

Upstream Oil and Gas production profile



## A full service, leading operator of mature and orphaned fields

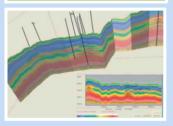
HSE, Commercial and Supply Chain expertise operates across the development life cycle

## **Business Development**



- Good relationships with the key players
- ✓ Well established reputation as a serious player
- Strong track record of identifying and acquiring strategic assets, e.g.
  - Venture Production
  - Suncor Energy's Trinidad portfolio

#### **Subsurface**



- ✓ Experienced teams
- Extensive experience in tight gas reservoirs
- Proven track record in applying cutting-edge subsurface engineering technologies

### Project Management



- Industry leading drilling and project management capability
- Ability to move fast, whilst maintaining flexibility
- Efficient field development and sub-sea tiebacks
- Innovative technical solution implementation

### **Operations**

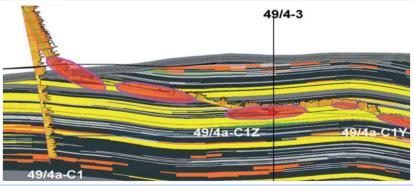


- ✓ Strong HSE record
- Proven track record in stewardship of mature assets
- High uptime performance of existing assets

## Case study: Chiswick field development

- Discovered in 1984
- Acquired in August 2006
- Chiswick drilling relied on understanding of complex carboniferous reservoir geometries and required a new technical solution for fraccing the wells
- New industry project execution capability was also required to be developed
- On stream in September 2007
- Current production c. 12 mboepd
- Two further wells being drilled in 2010
- Fraccing experiences now leveraged across the portfolio



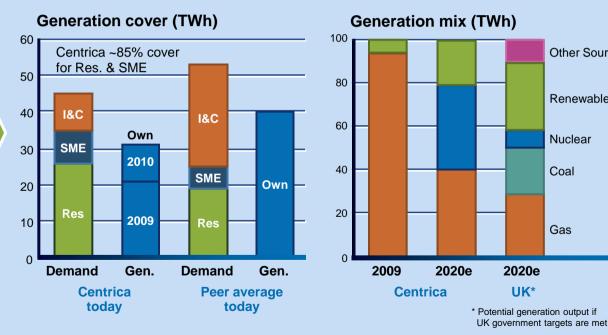


### Our power generation strategy will lead to increased generation cover and a more balanced fleet

### Strategy aims for increased cover and balanced fleet

- Target increased cover for downstream
- Target diversified generation fleet
- Specific strategies for:
  - Nuclear JV with **EDF**
  - Wind new build
  - Gas asset replacement
  - Coal contractual

### Strategy leads to a mix more closely aligned to the market but with lower carbon risk



Other Sources

Renewables

Nuclear

Coal

Gas

## We have strong advantages across all key elements of the offshore wind value chain

Leaders along key elements of the offshore wind value chain

## Tendering, Design & Acquisition



- ✓ Continued success in tendering - Round 3 offshore wind 4.2GW in the Irish Sea zone
- Well-developed pipeline of projects

## Economics & Financing



- Efficient and prudent financial approach
  - ✓ Sale of a 50% equity stake in Lincs
  - ✓ Sale of 50% of GLID
  - √15 year PPA off-take for all production
  - √2 ROCS

## **Construction & Commissioning**



- ✓ In-house turnkey capability (for e.g. charter of MPI Resolution)
- ✓ LID delivered on budget and on time
- ✓ FID for 270 MW Lincs offshore wind development
- Preferential access to leading technology through our alliance with Siemens

## **Operations & Maintenance**



Extensive first-hand
O&M experience
provides key insights
that are fed back into
the design and
construction of future
wind farms

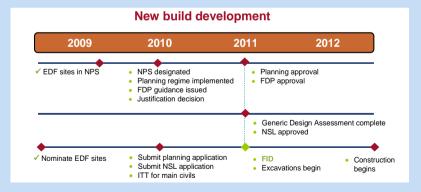
### Current nuclear fleet & framework for New Nuclear Build

### **Current position of BE station lifetimes**



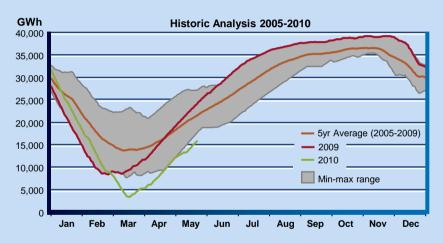
#### **New build trends**

- Increasing recognition of the role of new nuclear in meeting low carbon and security of supply objectives
- Regulatory and planning barriers being addressed
- Centrica engaging with policy-makers to ensure supportive investment climate

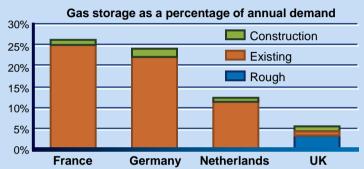


## Centrica Storage

## Rough Storage Strong financial & operational performance



#### The case for new investment in the UK



Storage projects - shaping the future through flexible and reliable projects

	Caythorpe	Baird	Bains	Rough
Description	Onshore depleted gas field	Offshore existing gas field	Offshore existing gas field	Offshore depleted gas field
Working Gas (bcf)	7.5	60	15-20	118-128
Cushion Gas Required (bcf)	4	50-70	27	181
Injection / production duration (days)	20-30	60	60	160/70
Cycles	6-7	3	3	1.5

## Significant investment opportunities to deliver Upstream growth



- Existing CCGT
- Future CCGT
- Existing Wind
- Future Wind
- Existing Nuclear (20%)
- Future Nuclear (20%)
- Existing Gas Storage
- Future Gas Storage
- LNG
- Gas regions

## **Direct Energy**



## Agenda

- Recap from Capital Markets Day
- Progress made on our strategic priorities
  - Residential energy: launch of prepaid product in Texas, targeting an under served market segment
  - Home services: Clockwork acquisition, transforming scale and capability of operations and providing a robust platform for future growth
  - Business energy: targeted effort to grow small business, an emerging segment

## Direct Energy has a strong platform on which to build....

### **Direct Energy businesses**

Residential Energy 3m customers: largest retailer in North America

Business Energy **33 TWh** and **690 mmth** annual volumes: 3<sup>rd</sup> largest retailer

**Services** 

2m customers:

Heating/cooling service and energy efficiency

Upstream & Trading

375 mmth production in Alberta4,000 mmth reserves (2P)1.2 GW CCGT capacity in Texas

### **Core markets**



## ... and a distinctive set of capabilities

North American platform	Relevant Centrica UK capabilities		
Strong downstream position in key residential deregulated markets	<ul><li>Customer care systems &amp; processes</li><li>Managing full requirements energy risk</li></ul>		
<ul> <li>Local regulatory and wholesale market experience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>20 years competitive energy experience across the value chain</li> </ul>		
Large scale C&I business	<ul> <li>Market leading small commercial business and capabilities</li> </ul>		
Unique services capability	<ul> <li>Creating value from energy / services linkage</li> </ul>		
Existing gas and power assets provide base to build a more vertically balanced business	<ul> <li>Large scale CCGT fleet</li> <li>Extensive and strong asset acquisition track-record</li> </ul>		

## Our strategy will build an integrated energy business

Improve returns from existing business

- Reduce costs and improve efficiency
- Be the most recommended energy and services provider

Grow scale and leadership downstream

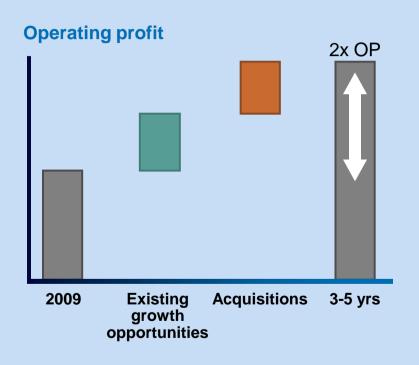
- Achieve regional leadership positions in our Residential markets
- Continue growth in Business markets
- Grow integrated Services and energy capability

Invest in upstream for integration and value creation

- Balance upstream and downstream, move towards 35-40% cover
  - Increase generation capacity to support key retail markets
  - Expand our upstream gas business

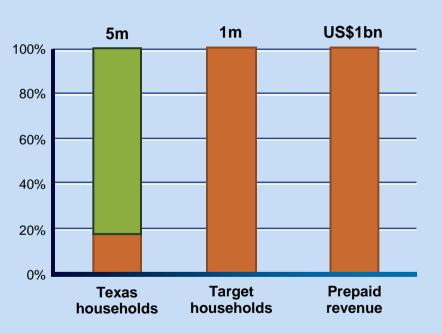
Deliver material contribution to Group earnings over medium term

## Doubling profits: organic growth and acquisitions close the gap



- DE Residential
  - Texas transformation program
  - Prepaid launch in Texas
  - Growth opportunities in US Northeast
- DE Business
  - Small commercial growth strategy
- DE Services
  - Grow scale and local density
- DE Upstream
  - Midstream & Trading growth strategy

## Prepaid: a Texas residential growth opportunity



- Establish market leadership by accessing an untapped customer base
  - Prepaid delivers the right value proposition to this market segment
  - Smart meter deployment underway
- Other benefits of prepaid include
  - Improved bad debt position
  - Improved operating costs
- Acquired REPower to create platform
- Prepaid launch:
  - Pilot launched this week
  - Dallas market launch in a few weeks

## Services: the growth opportunity and the vision

## Services vision:

- Support the wider DE strategy through being North America's leading home services company
  - Making a material and growing contribution to DE's profitability
  - Redefining the customer experience for the industry
  - Extracting value through integration with our energy business

## Key success factors:

- Overall scale to improve cost of goods sold
- Local market density to improve operating costs
- Customer & operational excellence to increase NPS
- Platform for ongoing growth and consolidation
- Presence across energy footprint to capitalise on integration

### Clockwork: a major operator and franchisor of heating & cooling, plumbing and electrical services

### Owned operations

- 25 company owned locations in US and Canada
- Providing heating & cooling, plumbing and electrical services

#### **Franchises**

- 470 franchises in the US providing the same services
- Same brands as owned operations

### Affinity members

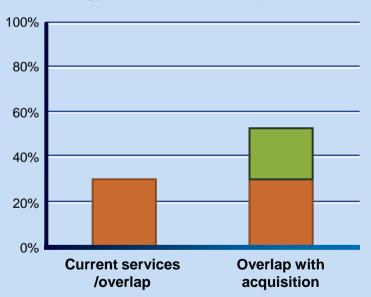
 765 independent affinity clients across the US and Canada operating legacy or secondary brands and accessing Clockwork client services

### Client services

- BuyMax group buying facility
- Successware21 enterprise software solution for services industry
- Success Academy training development and delivery

### Clockwork establishes DE as a leading residential services provider in North America

#### **Energy / services overlap**

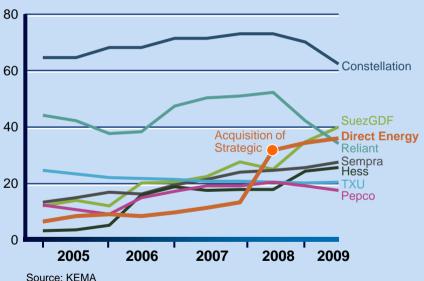


Note: Services overlap with US DE energy markets, by % of single family homes

- Near doubling of services overlap with energy footprint
- Complementary assets:
  - DE's leadership in Canada and protection plans
  - Clockwork strength in US and industry leading systems
- Procurement advantage through \$4bn franchise / affiliate network
- Efficient and low-risk platform for further industry consolidation

### Small Business: an emerging segment delivering a significant growth opportunity for DE Business

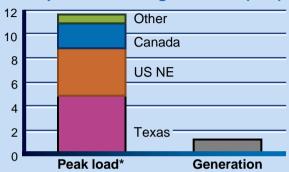
#### **US power market share (TWh)**



- Substantial Small Business operations today
  - 180k customers
  - US\$45-50m in operating profit
- Under served segment with substantial profit pool in DE Business markets
  - US\$4bn annual gross margin
- Developing improved customer proposition and delivery capability
  - Optimise existing operations
- Leverage BGB capability

#### The path to vertical integration

#### DE peak load and generation (MW)



#### DE gas demand and production (mmth)



\*Excludes regulated customers in Canada

- Integration: better balance downstream and upstream positions, move towards 35-40% cover
  - like the UK, vertical integration is a competitive necessity
  - offset downstream price and collateral exposure with appropriate asset cover
- Generation: targeting expansion of generation in key retail markets
  - ERCOT: open market, and fragmented
  - US NE: capacity constrained markets
  - Baseload not being prioritised
- Gas: focussing upstream gas growth in WCSB
  - exploring shale opportunities

Value driven investments competing for Group capital

#### **British Gas**



#### Agenda

Recap from Capital Markets Day

..... with relevant case studies

- Delivering sustainable profits in Residential Energy
- Transforming the core Services business
- Building on current momentum to sustain British Gas Business growth
- Positioning British Gas at the centre of the 'Home of the Future'

### We are building on the transformation of British Gas to deliver our new strategic priorities



- 'Optimise the business' to leverage scale and efficiency benefits
- 'Take the lead' through innovation in existing growth areas
- 'Capture new markets' by embracing new technologies and channels

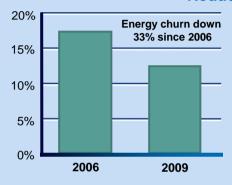
#### Optimise the business: Deliver sustainable profits in Residential Energy

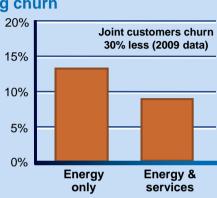
#### **Driving Energy-Services joint holdings**

Households ('000)	Dec 2008	Dec 2009	Growth
Energy & Services	1,879	2,043	+164
Services Only	1,827	1,959	+132
Energy Only	8,328	8,224	-104
Total	12,034	12,226	+192

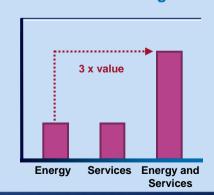
#### Average speed **Customer service turnaround** to answer Abandon rate (%) (seconds) -20% 350 300 16% 250 12% 200 150 -8% 100 -4% 50 2008 2009 2010

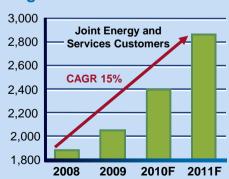
#### **Reducing churn**





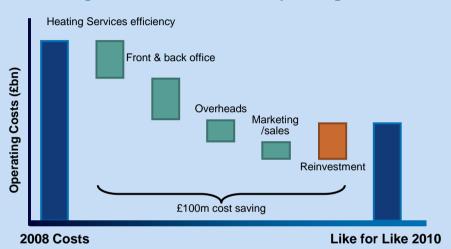
#### Maximising customer growth and value





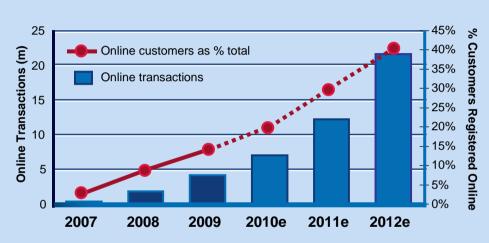
#### Optimise the business: Realising cost synergies to invest in future growth

#### Creating an efficient and stable operating cost base



- Focus on back office processes has cut costs and improved customer experience
- Re-investment to drive growth in key areas, e.g. online, customer service, new markets

#### Innovating to drive step change in online



- Online transactions doubled to c.4 million
- Self-serve accounts for 38% of total contacts
- Leading innovation with online account management, EnergySmart and iPhone

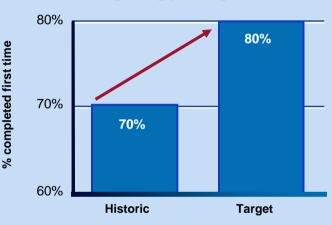
### Take the Lead: Transforming the core Services business

#### **Customers require greater availability**



- 98% of current visits are between 8am and 6pm Monday to Friday
- Increased demand for evening/weekend appointments
- Availability unlocks growth in under penetrated segments and on demand market

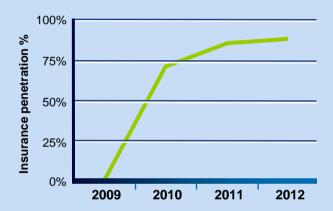
#### Focus on getting jobs right first time



- Success rates at historically high levels from new initiatives
- New IS solutions for job planning and new laptop rollout to drive further

### Take the Lead: Insurance roll out and CHI strategy generating significant growth

#### **Insurance Penetration Growth**



- We already have over 1 million Insurance products
- With Insurance; 37% of customers say they are more likely to renew and 57% say it offers better value for money

#### **Doubling CHI Installations by 2012**

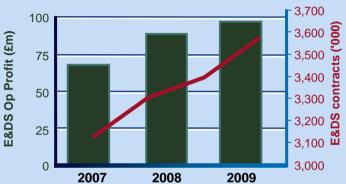
- Price reduction rolled out nationally in June 2010
- Reduced lead times and greater time slot availability
- Conversion up 50% and doubling of installs by 2012



	2009	2010
Average Sales Price	£3,200	£2,560
Average Lead Time	19 days	5 days
Net Sales Conversion	22%	33%

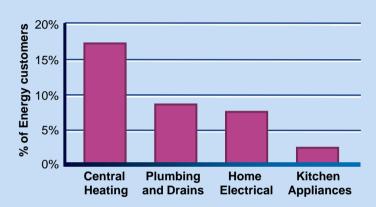
### Take the Lead: Further growth in the Electrical and Dyno business

#### **E&DS**: a strong profit business



- 625 electrical engineers, 1.5m customers for emergency / appliance care
- 100 Dyno-rod franchises, 1.7m customers
   66% plumbing, 33% drains
- Dyno Secure (locks, alarms, glazing)
   40k customers

#### Opportunity for improved penetration

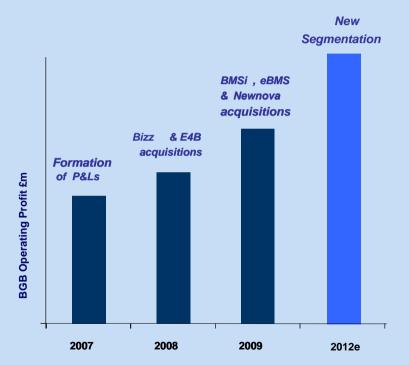


#### New channels offer significant growth

Affiliates	Right to Win
Insurers	<ul><li>Capability in emergency services</li><li>Existing relationships (e.g. Aviva)</li><li>Leveraging claims handling abilities</li></ul>
Water / Sewerage Companies	<ul><li>Breadth of customer propositions</li><li>Experience in regulated markets</li><li>Regionalised knowledge through localised workforce</li></ul>

### Take the Lead: Building on current momentum to sustain BGB growth

#### BGB future growth from segmented approach...



#### ...to build on momentum gained from strategic changes

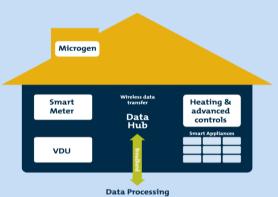
- · Six value creating acquisitions
- Over 35% improvement in net margin 2006 to 2009
- Scaleable solution for Medium Enterprise
- Multi-site leverage and differentiation
- Growing opportunity in Energy Services

#### Segmented, customer strategies for growth

Small	Cost Leadership • Fast response at call centre	Operational efficiency and debt risk focus		
Enterprises	Leveraging residential scale and system	and debt risk locus		
	Service Leadership			
Medium Enterprises	<ul> <li>Deep account management</li> <li>New channels and retention models</li> </ul>	Simple, compliance- focused Energy Services		
	Service Leadership and Selective I&C Participation			
Multi Sites	Differentiated Energy Services	Stronger link with hedging and trading		

### Capture New Markets: Positioning British Gas at the centre of the home of the future

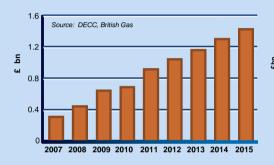
#### Home of the Future



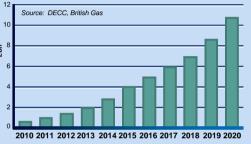
# Smart meter roll out: British Gas 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 2009 2010e 2011e 2012e

#### Capitalise on opportunities from transition to low carbon homes

Insulation - domestic market forecast



#### Microgeneration - installation revenues market forecast







- Market leaders in CERT and CESP
- Creating national installation coverage
- Only energy supplier chosen for Government's "Pay As You Save" trial
- Capabilities in biomass, heating, solar, fuel cell boilers, biomethane

#### Capture New Markets: Forge strategic relationships with local authorities

British Gas could target c.25-30% of property services spend

#### Local Authority spend on property services (2009)

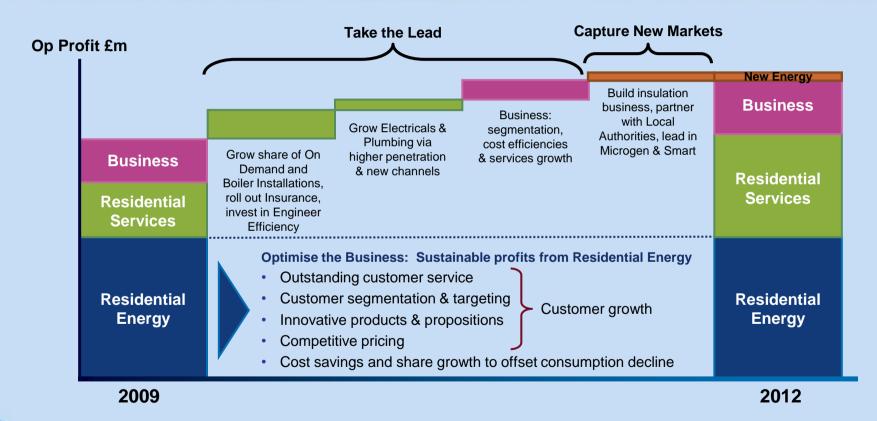


Source: Credo

#### Backed by brand credibility, experience and infrastructure



### We are targeting significant growth in sustainable profits across our three year plan



## Sam Laidlaw Chief Executive

# centrica

#### The investor story: summary

- Positioned for growth, upstream and downstream
- Balanced business in both high and low commodity price environment
- Well positioned to lead in the low carbon world
- Strong cash generation, with significant flexibility and investment choices
- Consistently delivering real dividend growth

Strong earnings growth and superior financial returns

# centrica